**The Red Scare, Sacco And Vanzetti and Immigration Control in the 1920s**

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| A 14 year old boy said he could tell they were foreign by the way they walked | Palmer Raids were the name given to raids on suspected communists etc in 1919-20 | They were sentenced to death in 1921 | The FBI was created and led by J. Edgar Hoover |
| Robberies took place in Massachusetts in 1919 and 1920 | Many immigrants were Catholic (religion) | Sacco and Vanzetti were arrested when they took their car to a garage | There was a fear of the spread of anarchism and Communism |
| Many Americans feared losing their jobs | 1924 Quota Act-limited immigration to 2% of the 1890 census | Madison Grant wrote the Passing of the Great Race in 1916-he was a proponent of Eugenics | Judge Webster Thayer said ‘I want to see those anarchist bastards hanged’ |
| The war created an atmosphere of fear and intolerance | Sacco and Vanzetti were executed in 1927 | 1921 Emergency Quota Act-limited immigration to 3% of the 1910 census | Racial reasons that immigrants were inferior |
| 1917-literacy tests were introduced which required all immigrants to read and write | Many Americans feared they would lose political control | Immigrants were increasingly linked with left wing politics | In 1919 an Italian American anarchist blew himself at Attorney General Mitchell Palmer’s house |
| The 1917 Russian Revolution created a fear of communism | There was much talk of hyphenated Americans and ‘American for Americans | World War One heightened fear of German Americans | **Key:**  **R = Red scare**  **A = reasons for changes in attitudes**  **G = Government response**  **SV = Sacco and Vanzetti, case study** |

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