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| **COLD WAR: TOPIC 1: THE ORIGINS OF THE COLD WAR** | **WWII ALLIANCE:**  **What three countries worked together during WWII against Nazi Germany?** | **WWII ALLIANCE:**  **What was the WWII alliance between GB, USA and USSR called?** | **WWII ALLIANCE:**  **Name TWO CONSEQUENCES of the Tehran Conference, 1943:**  1  2 | **WWII ALLIANCE:**  **Name TWO CONSEQUENCES of the Yalta Conference, Feb 1945:**  1  2 |
| **WWII ALLIANCE:**  **Name TWO CONSEQUENCES of the Potsdam Conference, August 1943:**  1  2 | **WWII ALLIANCE:**  **Why did Roosevelt’s death increase mistrust between Stalin and Truman?**  **What weapon did Truman use in 1945 to end the war with Japan?** | **EARLY RIVALRY:**  **What race began between the USA & USSR after the USA used this weapon?** | **EARLY RIVALRY**  **: What political system did the USA have?** (give some eg’s)    **What political system did the USSR have?** (give some eg’s) | **EARLY RIVALRY:**  **What words describe the increasing feeling between each superpower?**  M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  As a result, each leader asked their ambassadors to spy on the rival superpower and report back on their intensions. |
| **SUSPICION INCREASES:**  **1946 What did the Novikov Telegram tell Stalin that the USA wanted?**  W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and was building up its m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strength. | **SUSPICION INCREASES:**  **1946 What did the Long Telegram tell Truman that the USSR wanted?**  Stalin wanted to spread c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and saw the USA as an e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | **STALIN TAKES ACTION IN EASTERN EUROPE:**  **What ‘SS’ describes Stalin seizing control over Eastern European countries?**  S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  List some countries effected: | **STALIN TAKES ACTION IN EASTERN EUROPE:**  **Once in control of a country what did the communists do in order to take control?**  **E EUROPE WAS NOW CLOSELY CONTROLLED BY THE USSR** | **USA RESPONSE:**  **What did the USA accuse the USSR of doing?** (*NB promises at Yalta)*  **How did the** **USSR justify their actions?** *(buffer zone)* |
| **USA RESOPONSE:**  **1947 How did US President Truman plan to stop the spread of communism?**  T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  TWO CONSEQUENCES**:**  1. **Ended US foreign policy of Isolationism** and helped rebuild W Europe**.**  2. **USSR reaction –** Stalin was furious & tightened his grip on E Europe. | **USA RESPONSE:**  **$**  **1947 What was the Marshall Plan?**  Us gave $\_\_\_ billion to the reconstruction of Europe.  **What did countries accepting the Marshall Plan have to do?**  **W EUROPE WAS NOW CLOSELY LINKED TO USA** | **TWO CONSEQUENCES: of the Truman Doctrine & Marshall Plan**  **STOPPED SPREAD OF COMMUNISM: Name 2 countries that successfully used money to stop communist rebellions: G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **This increased the USA’s Sphere of i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe.**  **USSR RESPONSE:**  **1947 – USSR set up organisations to control its satellite states: What was Cominform?**  **1949 - USSR set up organisations to control its satellite states: What was Comecon?** | | **GERMANY:**  **Which European country was at the centre of the Cold War?**  **Why?** |

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| **What phrase by Winston Churchill describe the division of Europe into two political systems?** | **1949 What was NATO? / who belonged & why was it formed?**    **1955 What was Warsaw Pact? / who belonged & why was it formed?** | **CONSEQUENCES of NATO & WARSAW PACT:**  1. USA and W Europe were not willing to accept the \_ \_ \_ \_ spreading communist control in Europe.  2. Now two opposing m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliances in Europe making the risk of war increase.  3. The USSR increased its m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strength by gaining control over its satellite states a\_\_\_\_\_\_ and resources. | **ARMS RACE**  **When did the USSR develop their first atomic bomb?** 194\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **What did the USA develop in 1952?**  H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bomb  **When did the USSR develop the same technology?** 195\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **ARMS RACE:**  **What does M.A.D. stand for**  **How did this reduce the risk of nuclear war between the superpowers?** |
| **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  What did the allies agree would happen to Germany after the war when they met at Yalta? | **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  Why was the division of Berlin into 4 zones a problem? (especially for the USSR)  Image result for division of berlin | **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  What did the USA want to see happen to Germany in the future?  **$**  What did the USA do in 1947 to  encourage this? | **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  Image result for bizoniaWhat action did the USA take in 1948 that upset Stalin?  What did he accuse the West of doing? | **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  **Stalin Takes Action:** What does Stalin do to force the West out of Berlin.  **June 194\_**  When?  Image result for berlin blockade |
| **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  Image result for berlin blockadeHow did the West/Allies respond?  For how long? \_\_\_\_\_ months | **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  How did the allied airlift make the West / USA look? | **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  How did the blockade make the USSR look? | **CASE STUDY 1 GERMANY & BERLIN 1948-9**  **CONSEQUENCES**:  **After Stalin called off the blockade, what two countries were formed?**  1. West Germany, called the \_\_ \_\_ \_\_  (USA ally)  Which military alliance did it join in 1949?  2. East Germany, called the \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ (USSR ally) | |
| **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  Image result for rakosiHungary was a satellite state. Who was the hard-line communist leader?  R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  What was his nickname?  The B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Why? | **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  Image result for gain cropsWhat resource was taken away from Hungary by the USSR?  Describe living standards at this time? | **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  After Stalin’s death who led the USSR?  Image result for khrushchev  What ‘D’ did he promise in his Secret Speech?  D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  What did most Hungarians hope would happen as a result of the Secret Speech? | **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  Image result for hungarian uprisingIn what year was the anti-communist revolt in Hungary?  **195\_** |
| **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  Image result for dubcekWho did Khrushchev appoint as the new prime minister?  Imre N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **What reforms did he promise?**  1. Hungary should leave the W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  P\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. Hungary should hold f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eletions (which could allow a non c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ govterment to be elected).  3. Hungary should have \_\_ \_\_ protection from the \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ | Image result for prague spring**CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  **How did the USSR react?**  **THE SOVIET INVASION:**  October 1956 Hungarians revolt following f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shortages, attack s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ police & pulled down s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Stalin.  4th November – Nagy says Hungary will leave the W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  8th November - The USSR invaded Hungary | **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  **CONSEQUENCES: On Hungarians:**  a) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hungarians are killed  b) The USA accepts \_\_,000 refugees but does not offer military help because it did not want to risk n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war.  c) Nagy is a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ex\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  d) He is replaced by K\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a liberal leader who improves living standards). | **CASE STUDY 2: SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY**  **CONSEQUENCES: On the USSR:**  a) Many European countries and the USA b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Moscow Olympics but do not invade.  b) The USA’s refusal to help showed the s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states that they were on their own. The USSR tightened its grip on Eastern Europe.  c) The invasion sent a clear message that satellite states could not leave the W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | |